HIST 510-001/615-002 Development of Modern Societies

Spring 2023

This course focuses on the development of modern societies – in the United States, in Europe, and in other key world regions. The course thus serves students with interests in these three categories, with somewhat different readings depending on interest. And the course will be actively comparative. The fundamental issue involves exploring the tension between seeing modern societies largely in terms of economic and industrial change, and taking a wider perspective involving politics, family and gender, and popular culture.

Instructor: Peter N. Stearns

E-mail: pstearns@gmu.edu (best way to get in touch)

Class info: Posted to your Blackboard account

Office Hours: By appointment (email to schedule). Regular hours on Tuesdays after 2:45 (but make

appointment to be sure of availability). East 207A

Class Schedule: Tuesdays, 4:30-7:10 PM, Peterson 1111

Assessment

Reviews and short essays 35%: each student will do two book reviews (c. 500 words) and two 5-page papers relating to a relevant issue in your region, involving reading one additional book or cluster of articles for each; one must be on 20^{th} century, and will be discussed in class

Class participation 35% (including helping to lead at least one discussion plus a contribution to the session on regions)

Take home final 30% (based on readings and class coverage)

Academic Honesty and Collaboration

The integrity of the University Community is affected by the individual choices made by each of us. GMU has an Honor Code with clear guidelines regarding academic integrity. Three fundamental and rather simple practices to follow at all times are that: 1) all work submitted be your own; 2) when using the work or ideas of others, including fellow students, give full credit through accurate citations; and 3) if you are uncertain about the ground rules on a particular assignment, ask for clarification. No grade is important enough to justify academic misconduct.

Required Texts - NOTE: students may propose alternate readings depending on particular regional interests, within the topical framework of the course

Available for purchase:

Note plse check as desired for used copies, electronic versions, and possibilities of sharing

- 1. Thomas Bender, *A Nation Among Nations: America's Place in World History* (New York: Hill and Wang, 2006), Fenwick E178. B428 2006
- 2. Peter N. Stearns, *The Industrial Turn in World History* (New York: Routledge, 2016)
- 3. Diego Holstein, A Brief History of Now (Palgrave, 2021) (may also be available as ebook)
- 4. Florian Bieber, *Debating Nationalism* (London: Bloomsbury, 2020).
- 5. Peter N. Stearns, *Happiness in World History* (New York: Routledge, 2021)
- 6. David Stasavage, Decline and rise of democracy (Princeton: Princeton U Press, 2021)

Available as E-books:

- 1. Seymour Drescher, *Abolition: A History of Slavery and Antislavery* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009), ProQuest E-Book, Fenwick HT861. D74 2009
- 2. (optional) Steven Mintz, *Huck's Raft: A History of American Childhood* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2004), ACLS Humanities E-Book, Fenwick HQ792. U5 M57 2004

Class Schedule:

Date	Topic	Assignment
Week 1,	Main Themes in Modern History	Reading: John Hall article on Japan
Tuesday, January 24 th	Issues of Periodization	Question: When does modern history begin?
Week 2 Tuesday, January 31st	Cultural Change	Stearns article on Romantic Love and Clarke article on Death and the Enlightenment Keith Thomas article on Magic (available on Blackboard)
Week 3 Tuesday, February 7 th	"Modernization" and the Industrial Revolution	Stearns, Industrial Turn
Week 4 Tuesday, February 14 th	US in World History and American Exceptionalism	Bender DUE: first book review
Week 5 Tuesday, February 21 rd	The Issue of Regions in World History	Reading Cemil Aydin article on What is the Muslim World, ed. Haselby; and Emilio Lamo de Espinosa, "Is Latin America Part of the West", on Blackboard

		Each student will pick a region and comment briefly on issues in dealing with it in modern world history
Week 6 Tuesday, February 28 th	Nationalism and Imperialism	Bieber Ashkat Rathi, "The Lies Brits Tell Themselves, On Blackboard DUE: first short paper
Week 7 Tuesday, March 7 th	Abolitionism	Drescher
Spring Break, March 13 th through March 19 th		
Week 8 Tuesday, March 21st	Democracy	Stasavage
Week 9	Feminism and global women's history	Stearns Gender ch 11, on Blackboard
Tuesday, March 28 th	Also, to discuss: contemporary periodization	
Week 10 Tuesday, April 4 th	Childrearing	Mintz OR "Globalization and Childhood" special issue of J. of Social History 2005 available thru JStor DUE: second book review
Week 11 Tuesday, April 11 th	Consumerism	Frank Trentman, "How Humans Became Consumers" Atlantic 2016, on Blackboard
Week 12 Tuesday, April 18 th	Cold War and Globalization	Holstein; Zeiler article on Blackboard
Week 13 Tuesday, April 25 th	Class Presentations of Second Short Paper	DUE: paper

Week 14	Happiness and modern world history	Stearns, Happiness in World History
Tuesday, May		
	LAST CLASS	
	May	FINAL EXAM DUE

Appendix with citations for additional articles, essays and book chapters:

Hall, John. "Japan: From Prehistory to Modern Times" (New York, Delacorte Press, 1970). Chapters 14-16.

Thomas, Keith. *Religion and the Decline of Magic* (New York: Penguin Books, 1991). Chapter 18.

Stearns, Peter. "Romantic Love" In a Cultural History of Love in the Age of Empire (Bloomsbury, 2020).

Clarke, Joseph. "Why may not man be one day immortal?: rethinking death in the age of enlightenment" In, *The Routledge History of Death Since 1800*. (London: Routledge, 2020). Pg. 177-193.

Emilio Lana de Espinosa,"Is Latin America Part of the West," Elcano Dec. 4, 2017

Stearns, Peter *Gender in World History* (Routledge 2022) ch 11 (on Blackboard)

Rathi, Ashkat, "The lies Brits tell themselves about how they left behind a better India:< Quart India, Aug 15, 2007, on Blackboard

Ayin, Cemil. "What is the Muslim World?" *Aeon* (website), 2017. https://www.google.com/amp/s/aeon.co/amp/essays/the-idea-of-a-muslim-world-is-both-modern-and-misleading

Trentman, Frank. "How Humans Became 'Consumers': A History" *The Atlantic*. November 29, 2016.

Zeiler, Thomas W. "Just Do It! Globalization for Diplomatic Historians." *Diplomatic history* 25, no. 4 (October 1, 2001): 529–551.