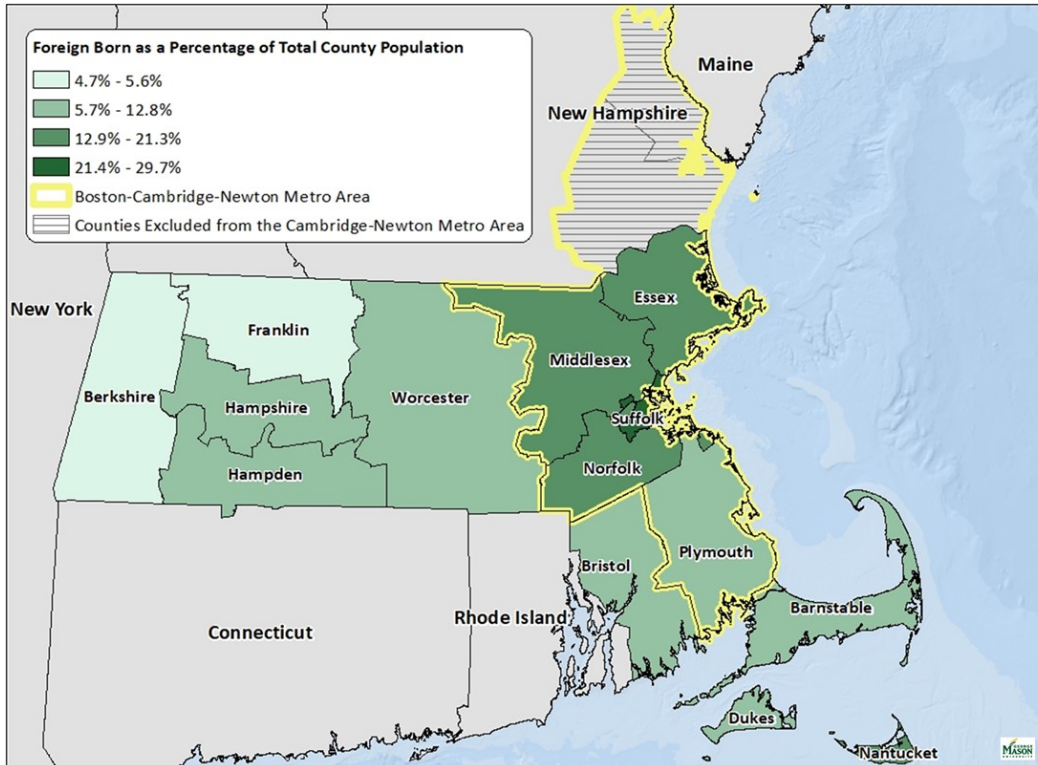


## Immigrants in Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metropolitan Area (New Hampshire Excluded)

### Immigrants in Massachusetts and the Boston-Cambridge-Newton Metro Area (Excluding New Hampshire)



Note: This data was prepared by the George Mason University Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. This data is displayed at the county level. Maps are based on IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 16.0. ACS 2016-2020 dataset. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 2022.

#### 2020 NUMBERS AT A GLANCE

- **44,411,750:** Approximate number of immigrants living in the U.S. (14% of the population)
- **1,171,230:** Approximate number of immigrants in Massachusetts (17% of the state's population)
- **912,650:** Approximate number of immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA metropolitan area (New Hampshire excluded) (21% of the metropolitan area population)
- **20%:** Estimated increase in the number of immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA metropolitan area (New Hampshire excluded) in the past 10 years (i.e. 2010-2020)
- **7th:** Rank of Massachusetts among the 50 states and the District of Columbia in terms of immigrants as a percentage of the state's total population

### Country of Birth

Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metro Area (New Hampshire Excluded)		All Other Immigrants in Massachusetts (Excludes Boston-Cambridge-Newton Metro Area)	
China	9.6%	Portugal	10.7%
Dominican Republic	8.7%	Brazil	7.0%
Brazil	6.9%	India	6.6%
India	6.8%	Dominican Republic	4.3%
Haiti	6.1%	China	4.2%
157 Other Countries	61.9%	148 Other Countries	67.1%
<b>Estimated Immigrant Population</b>	<b>912,645</b>	<b>Estimated Immigrant Population</b>	<b>258,580</b>

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 12.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2016-2020 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V12.0>

All analysis in this fact sheet is based on source data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2016-2020 distributed through IPUMS-USA, University of Minnesota, [www.ipums.org](http://www.ipums.org), unless otherwise noted.

Please note that the terms "immigrant" and "foreign born" are used interchangeably throughout this fact sheet. Foreign born refers to individuals who are not a U.S. citizen at birth or who were born outside the U.S., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories and whose parents are not U.S. citizens. The foreign born may include naturalized U.S. citizens, Legal Permanent Residents, temporary residents, refugees and asylees, and others. Additionally, native born includes those who are U.S. citizens at birth, those born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or other U.S. territories, and those born abroad to a parent who is a U.S. citizen.

## Immigrants in Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metropolitan Area (New Hampshire Excluded)

### Year of Immigration (1930-2018)

	Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metro Area (New Hampshire Excluded)	All Other Immigrants in Massachusetts (Excludes Boston-Cambridge-Newton Metro Area)
1930-1959	2.1%	4.1%
1960-1979	9.9%	18.2%
1980-1989	13.0%	12.1%
1990-1999	19.6%	17.7%
2000-2009	25.2%	24.3%
2010-2018	30.1%	23.5%
<b>Estimated Immigrant Population</b>	<b>895,984</b>	<b>255,695</b>
<b>Median Year of Immigration</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1999</b>

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 12.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2016-2020 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V12.0>

### Race and Hispanic Origin

	Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metro Area (New Hampshire Excluded)	All Other Immigrants in Massachusetts (Excludes Boston-Cambridge-Newton Metro Area)
White	36.8%	51.7%
Asian	28.7%	21.1%
Black	16.5%	13.7%
Other Race	11.1%	8.6%
Two or More Races	6.8%	4.9%
Not Hispanic	75.2%	83.3%
Hispanic	24.8%	16.7%
<b>Estimated Immigrant Population</b>	<b>912,645</b>	<b>258,580</b>

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 12.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2016-2020 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V12.0>

## Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metropolitan Area (New Hampshire Excluded)

### Employment Status Among Immigrants

In the Labor Force, Ages 16-65

	Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metro Area (New Hampshire Excluded)	All Other Immigrants in Massachusetts (Excludes Boston-Cambridge-Newton Metro Area)
Employed	94.7%	95.8%
Unemployed	5.3%	4.2%
Estimated Immigrant Population (Ages 16-65)	586,276	153,155

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 12.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2016-2020 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V12.0>

### Household Income

Age 15+

	Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metro Area (New Hampshire Excluded)	All Other Immigrants in Massachusetts (Excludes Boston-Cambridge-Newton Metro Area)
Less than \$40,000	29.2%	32.3%
\$40,000 to \$74,999	20.6%	24.7%
\$75,000 and greater	50.3%	43.0%
Estimated Immigrant Household Head Population	393,591	113,234
Median Income	\$75,507	\$63,911

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 12.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2016-2020 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V12.0>

All analysis in this fact sheet is based on source data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2016-2020 distributed through IPUMS-USA, University of Minnesota, [www.ipums.org](http://www.ipums.org), unless otherwise noted.

For factsheets that examine populations at the household level, please note that a household includes all the people who occupy a housing unit. A native-born U.S. citizen household is defined as a household which is headed by a native-born U.S. citizen, regardless of the immigration status of the spouse. Conversely, an immigrant-headed household is defined as a household which is headed by a foreign-born individual, regardless of the immigration status of the spouse. For fact sheets that examine total household income, please note that the total annual income of all members in the household is included in the analysis. For fact sheets that examine personal income, personal income refers to total personal income earned on an annual basis.

For fact sheets that examine poverty status, please note that it excludes individuals who live in group quarters and those who are under the age of 18 with no family.

IIR fact sheets are created following standard definitions established by the U.S. Census Bureau. Please consult <https://www.census.gov/topics/> for clarification as to important distinctions such as those between industry and occupation.

**Immigrants in Immigrants in the Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA Metropolitan Area  
(New Hampshire Excluded)**



**Institute for  
Immigration Research**

**Immigration Data on Demand (iDod)**

The goal of iDod is to connect people with customized data about immigrants in particular regions or sectors of interest. This data provides insights into the vital contributions immigrants make to the economy and society.

**The Institute for Immigration Research (IIR)**

The IIR's mission is to produce valid, reliable, and objective multidisciplinary research on immigrants and immigration to the United States and to disseminate this information through peer-reviewed academic journals, as well as in print and digital formats that make this research easily accessible to policy-makers, the media, the business community, and the general public. The Institute for Immigration Research is a joint venture between George Mason University and the Immigrant Learning Center, Inc. (ILC) of Malden, MA.

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