

Numbers at a Glance

44,032,500: Approximate number of immigrants living in the U.S. (14% of the population)

19,579,400: Approximate number of immigrants who identify as Hispanic/Spanish/Latino living in the U.S. (44% of the U.S. immigrant population)

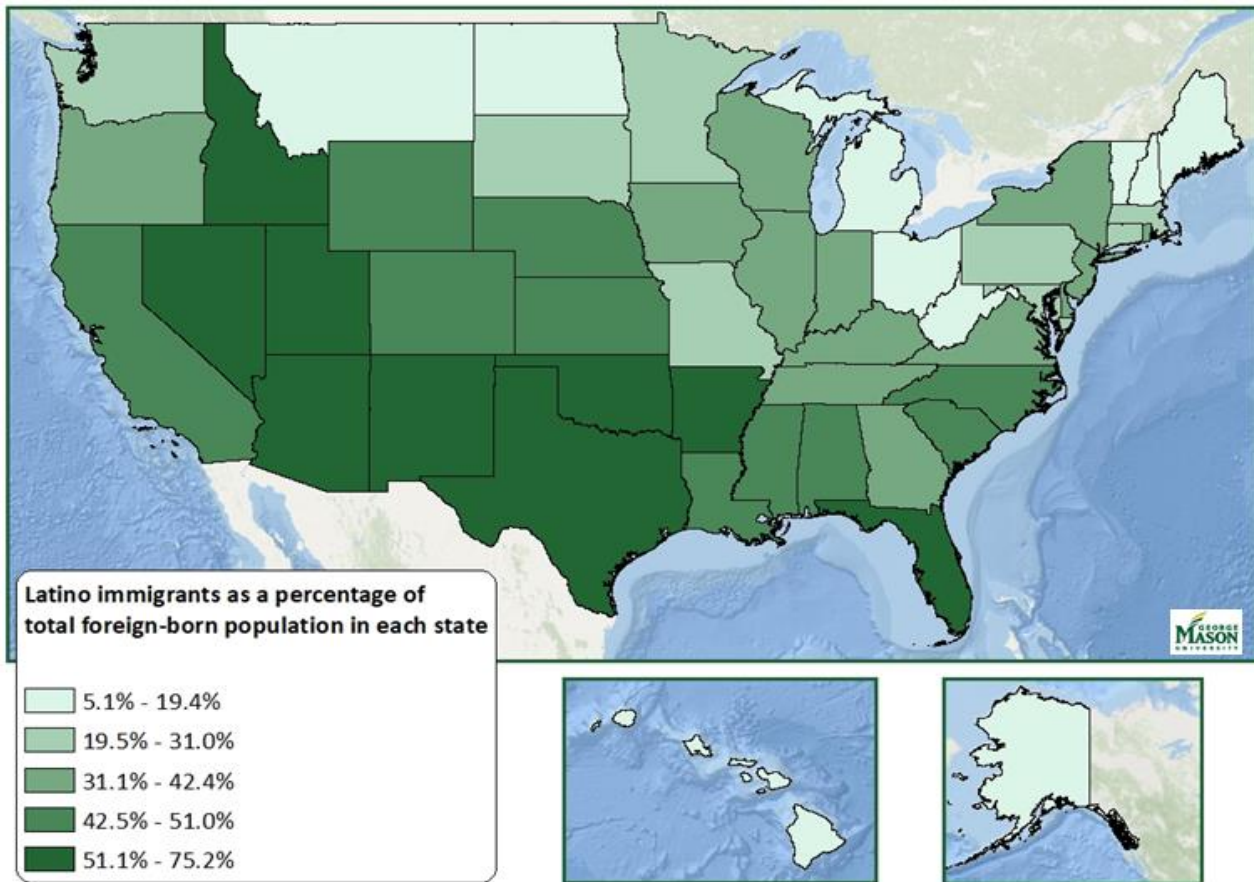
282,900: Approximate number of immigrants who identify as Hispanic/Spanish/Latino living in Maryland (31% of the state's immigrant population)

93,900: Approximate number of immigrants who identify as Hispanic/Spanish/Latino living in Prince George's County, MD (45% of the county's population)

34,500: Approximate number of immigrants who identify as Hispanic/Spanish/Latino living in Washington, D.C. (36% of the state's immigrant population)

10%: Estimated increase in the number of Hispanic/Spanish/Latino immigrants in the United States in the past 10 years

Latino Immigrants in the United States



Note: This data was prepared by the George Mason University Institute for Immigration Research (IIR), 2022. This data is displayed at the state level. Maps are based on IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 16.0. ACS 2015-2019 dataset. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 2022.

Figure 2. Age Among Latino Immigrants

	Latino Immigrants in Prince George's County, MD	Latino Immigrants in Maryland	Latino Immigrants in Washington, DC	Latino Immigrants in the United States
0 thru 4	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	0.6%
5 to 15 years	4.8%	4.9%	4.4%	3.5%
16 to 24 years old	10.1%	9.8%	7.9%	8.2%
25 to 34 years old	21.7%	20.6%	23.7%	18.1%
35 to 44 years old	29.1%	27.7%	24.6%	23.6%
45 to 54 years old	18.3%	18.3%	15.4%	20.9%
55 to 64 years old	9.7%	10.5%	13.0%	13.6%
65 years and older	5.1%	7.1%	9.5%	11.6%
Estimated Immigrant Population	93,917	282,904	34,525	19,579,372
Median Age	38 years old	39 years old	39 years old	43 years old

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Figure 3. English Proficiency Among Latino Immigrants
Age 5+

	Latino Immigrants in Prince George's County, MD	Latino Immigrants in Maryland	Latino Immigrants in Washington, DC	Latino Immigrants in the United States
Proficient in English	24.2%	37.9%	43.7%	35.9%
Not Proficient in English	75.8%	62.1%	56.3%	64.1%
Estimated Immigrant Population (Age 5+)	92,882	279,915	33,965	19,469,118

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Figure 4. Year of Immigration (1920-2017)

	Latino Immigrants in Prince George's County, MD	Latino Immigrants in Maryland	Latino Immigrants in Washington, DC	Latino Immigrants in the United States
1920-1959	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	1.3%
1960-1979	3.3%	5.8%	8.3%	12.9%
1980-1989	12.4%	13.4%	12.1%	16.6%
1990-1999	22.8%	22.5%	18.0%	25.2%
2000-2009	39.9%	37.5%	35.6%	29.1%
2010-2017	21.3%	20.3%	24.1%	14.9%
Estimated Immigrant Population	92,596	278,246	33,749	19,368,906
Median Year of Immigration	2001	2001	2002	1998

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Figure 5. Race Among Latino Immigrants

	Latino Immigrants in Prince George's County, MD	Latino Immigrants in Maryland	Latino Immigrants in Washington, DC	Latino Immigrants in the United States
White	18.1%	42.3%	37.9%	63.0%
Asian	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%
Black	2.6%	2.2%	4.3%	1.5%
Other Race	77.6%	52.8%	53.3%	33.1%
Two or More Races	1.5%	2.5%	3.8%	2.1%
Estimated Immigrant Population	93,917	282,904	34,525	19,579,372

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Figure 6. Poverty Status Among Latino Immigrants

	Latino Immigrants in Prince George's County, MD	Latino Immigrants in Maryland	Latino Immigrants in Washington, DC	Latino Immigrants in the United States
At or above the poverty line	88.6%	87.0%	85.9%	81.2%
Below poverty line	11.4%	13.0%	14.1%	18.8%
Estimated Immigrant Population	93,654	280,852	34,006	19,364,033

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Figure 7. Household Income Among Latino Immigrants

Age 16+

	Latino Immigrants in Prince George's County, MD	Latino Immigrants in Maryland	Latino Immigrants in Washington, DC	Latino Immigrants in the United States
Less than \$40,000	33.9%	33.2%	40.0%	47.1%
\$40,000 to \$74,999	32.5%	30.1%	23.2%	28.1%
\$75,000 and greater	33.5%	36.7%	36.9%	24.8%
Estimated Immigrant Household Head Population	29,528	95,303	13,440	7,839,887
Median Household Head Income	\$54,978	\$58,272	\$57,524	\$42,500

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Figure 8. Health Insurance Among Latino Immigrants

	Latino Immigrants in Prince George's County, MD	Latino Immigrants in Maryland	Latino Immigrants in Washington, DC	Latino Immigrants in the United States
With health insurance coverage	53.9%	61.1%	86.5%	66.5%
No health insurance coverage	46.1%	38.9%	13.5%	33.5%
Estimated Immigrant Population	93,917	282,904	34,525	19,579,372

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

All analysis in this fact sheet is based on source data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2015-2019 distributed through IPUMS-USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org, unless otherwise noted.

Please note that the terms “immigrant” and “foreign born” are used interchangeably throughout this fact sheet. Foreign born refers to individuals who are not a U.S. citizen at birth or who were born outside the U.S., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories and whose parents are not U.S. citizens. The foreign born may include naturalized U.S. citizens, Legal Permanent Residents, temporary residents, refugees and asylees, and others. Additionally, native born includes those who are U.S. citizens at birth, those born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or other U.S. territories, and those born abroad to a parent who is a U.S. citizen.

This iDod fact sheet examines Latino immigrants in the United States. Foreign-born individuals who self-identified as Hispanic/Spanish/Latino origin (e.g. Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuba, or Other origin) are included in this analysis.

For factsheets that examine populations at the household level, please note that a household includes all the people who occupy a housing unit. A native-born U.S. citizen household is defined as a household which is headed by a native-born U.S. citizen, regardless of the immigration status of the spouse. Conversely, an immigrant-headed household is defined as a household which is headed by a foreign-born individual, regardless of the immigration status of the spouse. For fact sheets that examine total family income, please note that the total annual income of all family members in the household is included in the analysis. For fact sheets that examine personal income, personal income refers to total personal income earned on an annual basis.

For fact sheets that examine poverty status, please note that it excludes individuals who live in group quarters and those who are under the age of 18 with no family.

IIR fact sheets are created following standard definitions established by the U.S. Census Bureau. Please consult <https://www.census.gov/topics/> for clarification as to important distinctions such as those between industry and occupation.



Institute for Immigration Research

Immigration Data on Demand (iDod)

The goal of iDod is to connect people with customized data about immigrants in particular regions or sectors of interest. This data provides insights into the vital contributions immigrants make to the economy and society.

The Institute for Immigration Research (IIR)

The IIR's mission is to produce valid, reliable, and objective multidisciplinary research on immigrants and immigration to the United States and to disseminate this information through peer-reviewed academic journals, as well as in print and digital formats that make this research easily accessible to policy-makers, the media, the business community, and the general public. The Institute for Immigration Research is a joint venture between George Mason University and the Immigrant Learning Center, Inc.

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