

Numbers at a Glance

44,032,500: Approximate number of immigrants living in the U.S. (14% of the population)

1,047,400: Approximate number of immigrants in Virginia (12% of the state's population)

54,300: Approximate number of immigrants in Arlington/Alexandria County, VA (34% of the county's population)

10,570,100: Approximate number of immigrants in California (27% of the state's population)

956,000: Approximate number of immigrants in Orange County, CA (30% of the county's population)

11%: Estimated increase in the number of immigrants in Arlington/Alexandria County, VA in the past 10 years

3%: Estimated increase in the number of immigrants in Orange County, CA in the past 10 years

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod).

Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages and the United States, 1850-2020]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Year of Immigration (1920-2017)

	Immigrants in Arlington/ Alexandria County, VA	Immigrants in Orange County, CA
1920-1959	1.3%	1.8%
1960-1979	9.9%	16.6%
1980-1989	11.2%	21.6%
1990-1999	20.4%	24.8%
2000-2009	28.5%	22.1%
2010-2017	28.7%	13.1%
Estimated Immigrant Population	53,269	944,883
Median Year of Immigration	2002	1993

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022.

Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021.

Sex Among Immigrants

	Immigrants in Arlington/ Alexandria County, VA	Immigrants in Orange County, CA
Male	47.9%	47.8%
Female	52.1%	52.2%
Estimated Immigrant Population	54,317	955,960

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<https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Educational Attainment

Age 25+

	Immigrants in Arlington/ Alexandria County, VA	Immigrants in Orange County, CA
No High School Diploma	18.8%	28.3%
High School Diploma	12.9%	17.7%
Some College or Associate's Degree	15.2%	19.4%
Bachelor's Degree	26.0%	22.1%
Master's, Professional, or Doctoral Degree	27.2%	12.5%
Estimated Immigrant Population	46,504	867,391

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Employment Status Among Immigrants

In the Labor Force, Ages 16-65

	Immigrants in Arlington/ Alexandria County, VA	Immigrants in Orange County, CA
Employed	96.8%	96.1%
Unemployed	3.2%	3.9%
Estimated Immigrant Population (Ages 16-65)	37,711	575,057

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR). 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (iDod). Source: IPUMS USA: Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019 5 year averages]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Personal Income

In the Labor Force, Employed Full-Time, Ages 16-65

	Immigrants in Arlington/ Alexandria County, VA	Immigrants in Orange County, CA
Less than \$40,000	32.7%	43.5%
\$40,000 to \$74,999	28.4%	27.8%
\$75,000 and greater	39.0%	28.7%
Estimated Immigrant Population	23,782	403,907
Median Income	\$60,000	\$45,000

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<https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V11.0>

Household Income

Age 16+

	Immigrants in Arlington/ Alexandria County, VA	Immigrants in Orange County, CA
Less than \$40,000	31.1%	31.7%
\$40,000 to \$74,999	27.1%	23.0%
\$75,000 and greater	41.8%	45.2%
Estimated Immigrant Household Head Population	25,429	374,419
Median Income	\$63,922	\$66,218

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Country of Birth

Immigrants in Arlington/Alexandria County, VA	
Country of Birth	Percent
El Salvador	10.8%
Bolivia	6.4%
Ethiopia	6.2%
China	4.9%
India	4.6%
Guatemala	4.3%
Philippines	3.3%
Korea	2.8%
Bangladesh	2.5%
Peru	2.0%
Mexico	2.0%
Vietnam	1.9%
Morocco	1.8%
Nepal	1.7%
Pakistan	1.6%
Colombia	1.6%
Saudi Arabia	1.5%
Japan	1.5%
Asia (not specified)	1.5%
Germany	1.4%
Argentina	1.2%
Russia	1.2%
Turkey	1.2%
Honduras	1.1%
Brazil	1.1%
Nicaragua	1.0%
France	1.0%
Canada	0.9%
United Kingdom	0.9%
Mongolia	0.9%
Romania	0.8%
Ukraine	0.8%
Thailand	0.8%
Iran	0.7%
Venezuela	0.7%
Nigeria	0.7%
England	0.7%
Eritrea	0.7%
Spain	0.7%
Taiwan	0.6%
Alghanistan	0.6%
Poland	0.6%
Iraq	0.6%
Egypt	0.5%
Dominican Republic	0.5%
Ecuador	0.5%
Belice	0.4%
Lebanon	0.4%
Chile	0.4%
Indonesia	0.4%
Cuba	0.4%
Serbia	0.4%
Kenya	0.4%
Austria	0.4%
Israel/Palestine	0.4%
Africa (not specified)	0.4%
South Sudan	0.4%
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	0.4%
Haiti	0.3%
Italy	0.3%
Sudan	0.3%
Ireland	0.3%
Bosnia	0.3%
Australia	0.3%
Jamaica	0.3%
Uruguay	0.3%
Hong Kong	0.3%
Albania	0.3%
Byelorussia	0.3%
Costa Rica	0.3%
New Zealand	0.2%
Burma (Myanmar)	0.2%
Bulgaria	0.2%
Jordan	0.2%
Scotland	0.2%
Panama	0.2%
Uganda	0.2%
South America (not specified)	0.2%
South Africa	0.2%
Sweden	0.2%
Switzerland	0.2%
Algeria	0.2%
Hungary	0.2%
Guyana/British Guiana	0.2%
Azerbaijan	0.2%
Laos	0.2%
Moldavia	0.2%
Europe (not specified)	0.2%
Netherlands	0.2%
Zimbabwe	0.2%
Ivory Coast	0.2%
Kazakhstan	0.1%
Croatia	0.1%
Syria	0.1%
Belgium	0.1%
Western Africa (not specified)	0.1%
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	0.1%
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1%
Norway	0.1%
Eastern Africa (not specified)	0.1%
USSR (not specified)	0.1%
Samoa, 1940-1950	0.1%
Senegal	0.1%
Cameroon	0.1%
Zaire	0.1%
Slovakia	0.1%
North Africa (not specified)	0.1%
Liberia	0.1%
Malaysia	0.1%
Czechoslovakia	0.1%
Fiji	0.1%
Uzbekistan	0.1%
Latvia	0.1%
Tunisia	0.1%
Paraguay	0.05%
Portugal	0.05%
Finland	0.04%
Yemen Arab Republic (North)	0.04%
Czech Republic	0.03%
Ghana	0.02%
Sierra Leone	0.02%
Denmark	0.02%
Caribbean (not specified)	0.02%
Estimated Immigrant Population	54,317

This data was prepared by the Institute for Immigration Research (IIR), 2022. Immigration Data on Demand (IOD). Source: IPUMS USA, Version 11.0 [American Community Survey (ACS) 2015-2019, 5 year averages], Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2021.

Immigrants in Orange County, CA	
Country of Birth	Percent
Mexico	34.0%
Vietnam	15.5%
Korea	6.7%
Philippines	5.7%
China	4.4%
India	3.5%
Iran	3.0%
Taiwan	2.7%
El Salvador	2.0%
Guatemala	1.4%
Japan	1.4%
Canada	1.3%
Egypt	0.9%
Peru	0.7%
England	0.7%
Germany	0.7%
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	0.6%
Hong Kong	0.5%
Colombia	0.5%
United Kingdom	0.5%
Indonesia	0.5%
Other USSR/Russia	0.4%
Argentina	0.4%
Pakistan	0.4%
Brazil	0.4%
Thailand	0.4%
Romania	0.4%
Lebanon	0.4%
France	0.4%
South Africa	0.4%
Alghanistan	0.3%
Cuba	0.3%
Syria	0.3%
Turkey	0.3%
Jordan	0.3%
Honduras	0.3%
Poland	0.2%
Italy	0.2%
Laos	0.2%
Nicaragua	0.2%
Saudi Arabia	0.2%
Ukraine	0.2%
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	0.2%
Ecuador	0.2%
Iraq	0.2%
Malaysia	0.2%
Australia	0.2%
Israel/Palestine	0.2%
Asia (not specified)	0.2%
Bolivia	0.2%
Ireland	0.1%
Hungary	0.1%
Netherlands	0.1%
Kenya	0.1%
Venezuela	0.1%
Chile	0.1%
Ethiopia	0.1%
Scotland	0.1%
Costa Rica	0.1%
Nepal	0.1%
Bangladesh	0.1%
New Zealand	0.1%
Spain	0.1%
Greece	0.1%
Singapore	0.1%
Burma (Myanmar)	0.1%
Nigeria	0.1%
Austria	0.1%
United Arab Emirates	0.1%
Armenia	0.1%
Switzerland	0.1%
Bulgaria	0.1%
Africa (not specified)	0.1%
Sweden	0.1%
Czech Republic	0.1%
Morocco	0.1%
USSR (not specified)	0.1%
Belgium	0.1%
Kuwait	0.1%
Yugoslavia	0.1%
Byelorussia	0.1%
Europe (not specified)	0.1%
Denmark	0.1%
Sudan	0.1%
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1%
Panama	0.05%
Zambia	0.05%
American Samoa	0.05%
Fiji	0.05%
Croatia	0.05%
Samoa, 1940-1950	0.05%
Belize/British Honduras	0.04%
Somalia	0.04%
Serbia	0.04%
Norway	0.04%
Yemen Arab Republic (North)	0.04%
South America (not specified)	0.04%
Slovakia	0.03%
Jamaica	0.03%
Ghana	0.03%
Uruguay	0.03%
Lithuania	0.03%
Portugal	0.03%
Tonga	0.03%
Guyana/British Guiana	0.03%
Senegal	0.03%
Albania	0.03%
Marshall Islands	0.03%
Finland	0.03%
Americas (not specified)	0.02%
Algeria	0.02%
Zimbabwe	0.02%
Azerbaijan	0.02%
Haiti	0.02%
Tanzania	0.02%
Uzbekistan	0.02%
Czechoslovakia	0.02%
Dominican Republic	0.02%
Eritrea	0.02%
Russia	0.02%
Montenegro	0.02%
Uganda	0.02%
Kazakhstan	0.02%
Macedonia	0.02%
Latvia	0.02%
Republic of Georgia	0.02%
Caribbean (not specified)	0.01%
Iceland	0.01%
Northern Ireland	0.01%
Kiribati	0.01%
Dominica	0.01%
Moldavia	0.01%
Sierra Leone	0.01%
Western Africa (not specified)	0.01%
Bahamas	0.01%
Paraguay	0.01%
Libya	0.01%
Other (not elsewhere classified)	0.01%
Eastern Africa (not specified)	0.01%
Barbados	0.01%
Liberia	0.01%
Mongolia	0.01%
Zaire	0.005%
Azores	0.004%
Congo	0.004%
Antigua-Barbuda	0.002%
Micronesia	0.001%
Bermuda	0.001%
Ivory Coast	0.001%
Cape Verde	0.001%
Rwanda	0.001%
West Indies (not specified)	0.001%
St. Vincent	0.001%
Tunisia	0.001%
Estimated Immigrant Population	955,968

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All analysis in this fact sheet is based on source data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2015-2019 distributed through IPUMS-USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org, unless otherwise noted.

Please note that the terms “immigrant” and “foreign born” are used interchangeably throughout this fact sheet. Foreign born refers to individuals who are not a U.S. citizen at birth or who were born outside the U.S., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories and whose parents are not U.S. citizens. The foreign born may include naturalized U.S. citizens, Legal Permanent Residents, temporary residents, refugees and asylees, and others. Additionally, native born includes those who are U.S. citizens at birth, those born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or other U.S. territories, and those born abroad to a parent who is a U.S. citizen.

For factsheets that examine populations at the household level, please note that a household includes all the people who occupy a housing unit. A native-born U.S. citizen household is defined as a household which is headed by a native-born U.S. citizen, regardless of the immigration status of the spouse. Conversely, an immigrant-headed household is defined as a household which is headed by a foreign-born individual, regardless of the immigration status of the spouse. For fact sheets that examine total family income, please note that the total annual income of all family members in the household is included in the analysis. For fact sheets that examine personal income, personal income refers to total personal income earned on an annual basis.

For fact sheets that examine poverty status, please note that it excludes individuals who live in group quarters and those who are under the age of 18 with no family.

IIR fact sheets are created following standard definitions established by the U.S. Census Bureau. Please consult <https://www.census.gov/topics/> for clarification as to important distinctions such as those between industry and occupation.



Institute for Immigration Research

Immigration Data on Demand (iDod)

The goal of iDod is to connect people with customized data about immigrants in particular regions or sectors of interest. This data provides insights into the vital contributions immigrants make to the economy and society.

The Institute for Immigration Research (IIR)

The IIR's mission is to produce valid, reliable, and objective multidisciplinary research on immigrants and immigration to the United States and to disseminate this information through peer-reviewed academic journals, as well as in print and digital formats that make this research easily accessible to policy-makers, the media, the business community, and the general public. The Institute for Immigration Research is a joint venture between George Mason University and the Immigrant Learning Center, Inc.

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