George Mason University (GMU) Industrial and Organizational (I-O) Psychology Comparison: Master of Arts (MA) & Master of Professional Studies (MPS)

	GMU I-O MA Program	GMU I-O MPS Program
Application Cycle	Deadline is February 1 st	Rolling admission cycles with cohorts beginning in the Fall, Spring & Summer terms
Application Requirements	Application, Resume, College Transcripts, Goals Statement, Two Recommendation Letters, 15 credits of psychology coursework including general/intro, statistics and a psychology laboratory course	Application, Resume, College Transcripts, Personal Essay, Two Recommendation Letter rating forms, prerequisites in Statistics and Research Methods (students can also include an experience statement outlining their proficiency in the pre- requisites)
Number of Credits	32 credits	30 credits
Mode of Delivery	Traditionally in-person at the university's main campus in Fairfax, Virginia	Fully online (asynchronous with optional synchronous components)
Degree Completion Timeline	2 years	Less than 2 years
Length of Course	15 weeks per course 2-3 courses a semester	Approximately 8 weeks per course and typically 2 courses a semester
Semester Offerings	During Fall & Spring semesters (no summer courses offered)	During Fall, Spring & Summers
Cohort	Take courses with other MA students and PhD students. One MA cohort a year of about 12-15 students.	Take courses with other applied MPS students. Three cohorts a year: each cohort can be anywhere between 20-40 students; but each class size is no more than 20 students

Course Content	Course content focuses on	The courses are practice
	covering a full range of	and application focused
	models, theories and	and involve work-focused
	research related to course	projects to give students
	topics with an emphasis on	direct experience in
	research and some	applying theories and
	application. The courses are	methods. Students are
	typically research	welcome to view the syllabi
	consumption and	for the courses online as a
	production focused. Students	comparison.
	are welcome to view the	
	syllabi for the courses online	
	as a comparison.	

Course Structure	Courses are often designed to support research consumption and production through some lectures and mostly a seminar style approach with discussions focused on scholarly articles facilitated by faculty and students.	Courses are designed to support an application-based transfer of knowledge through asynchronous learning with readings, videos, practice exercises, interaction activities, knowledge check quizzes and application-focused assessments.
Coursework	Deliverables for all courses include a combination of both research proposals and applied projects, which furthers research training.	Deliverables for courses are focused on applied projects with a major business research proposal taking place across the research methods & practicum courses.
Faculty	Courses are developed and taught by full-time academic faculty.	Courses are developed and taught by full-time academic faculty and PhD-holding practitioner-focused adjunct faculty.

Research Experience	MA students are able to	Students are expected to
	get involved in faculty labs	complete a research
	working on research	project (often focused on
	projects with full-time	addressing an applied
	faculty and PhD students,	problem) in pairs with
	which sometimes results	support from a faculty
	in research products	member and doctoral
	(conference submissions	student across the research
	and/or publications).	methods & practicum
		courses with no formal
	MA students hoping to	expectation of it resulting
	pursue a PhD have often	into a research product
	focused on their own or	(conference submission or
	collaborative research	peer-reviewed journal
	projects that have resulted in	publication). Students are
	research products	able to volunteer their time
	(conference submissions	to work on additional
	and/or publications).	research projects with
		faculty and doctoral
		students.

Work Experience	During the program, MA students typically apply for part-time in-person, hybrid or remote I-O related internship experiences.	During the program, MPS students often work full-time in a variety of positions and industries and the program is designed to support the needs of working professionals.
GMU PhD Application Process	MA students complete the full PhD application to be considered for one of 4-5 yearly spots in the PhD program.	MPS students complete the full PhD application to be considered for one of 4- 5 spots yearly in the PhD program.
	As part of the PhD Application, GREs are required. MA students are not required to complete the GRE for the MA admission process and so will need to take the GRE unless they have GRE scores within the last five years.	As part of the PhD Application, GREs are required. MPS students are not required to complete this for the MPS admission process and so will need to take the GRE unless they have GRE scores within the last five years.

PhD Pathway

Students successfully accepted into GMU's PhD program can enter as third year students in the program and have several of their MA courses count towards the PhD requirements because these courses were taught with an emphasis on research training.

Admission to the MA program is by no means a guarantee of subsequent admission to the PhD program but it does occur on occasion. In order to be most competitive and to maximize the likelihood of being accepted into the PhD program, MA students should at least meet, if not exceed, the research expectations for first- and second-year doctoral students.

At this time, given the applied focus of the MPS courses, course credits are typically not applicable towards PhD credits in GMU's I-O PhD Program. Students are welcome to apply to the GMU PhD program and, if admitted, will be first year students.

The GMU PhD I-O program is a highly ranked research program and having an MPS program within our I-O umbrella with several courses developed and taught by full-time I-O faculty may make students competitive at several other PhD granting institutions across the nation, especially those with a practitioner focus. We are happy to discuss these pathway options. Please check with other institutions for more information regarding course transfers.

Workforce Preparation

Preparation for an applied career in research and consulting (both internal and external).

Opportunities for applied careers in a wide variety of industries and positions including I-O, HR & Management as well as internal and external consulting.