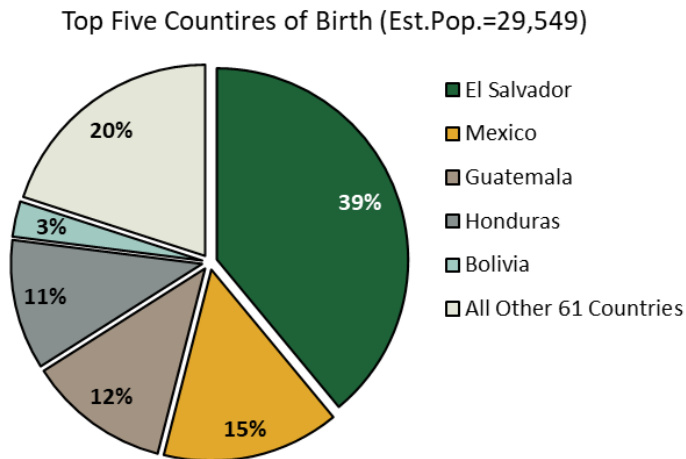


## Top Two Occupations<sup>1</sup> for Immigrants<sup>2</sup> within the Construction Industry in the DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas: Construction Laborers and Carpenters

**Figure 1. Top Five Countries of Birth Among Immigrant Construction Laborers**



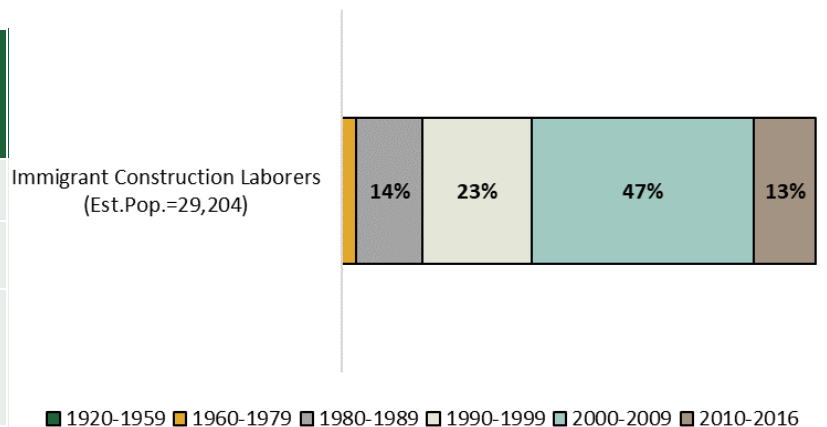
**Figure 2. Race and Ethnicity Among Immigrant Construction Laborers**

	Washington, DC and Baltimore, MD metro areas
White	44%
Asian	4%
Black	4%
Other Race	47%
Two or more races	1%
Not-Hispanic	12%
Hispanic	88%
<b>Estimated Immigrant Construction Laborers Population</b>	<b>29,549</b>

**Figure 3. Gender Distribution Among Construction Laborers**

	Native-born Construction Laborers	Foreign-born Construction Laborers
Male	96%	95%
Female	4%	5%
<b>Estimated Construction Laborers Population</b>	<b>26,305</b>	<b>29,549</b>

**Figure 4. Year of Immigration Among Immigrant Construction Laborers**



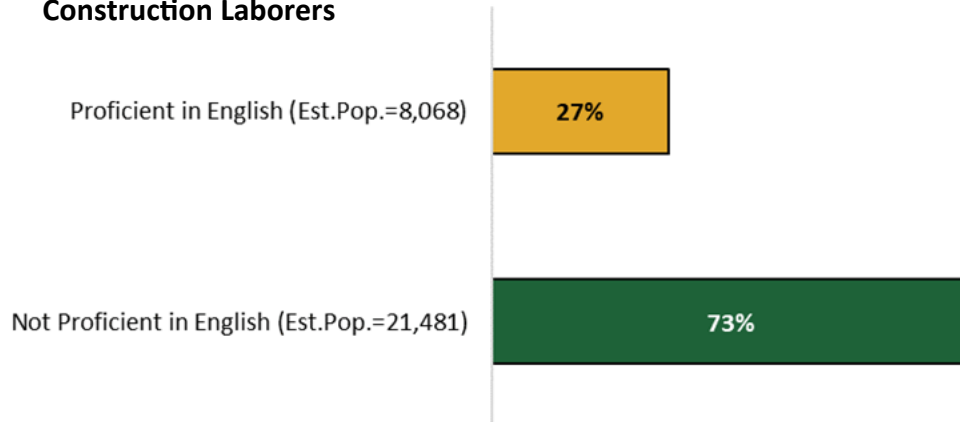
All analysis in this fact sheet is based on source data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2014-2018 distributed through IPUMS-USA, University of Minnesota, [www.ipums.org](http://www.ipums.org), unless otherwise noted.

<sup>1</sup>The top 2 occupations were calculated using the total number of foreign-born workers in the construction industry.

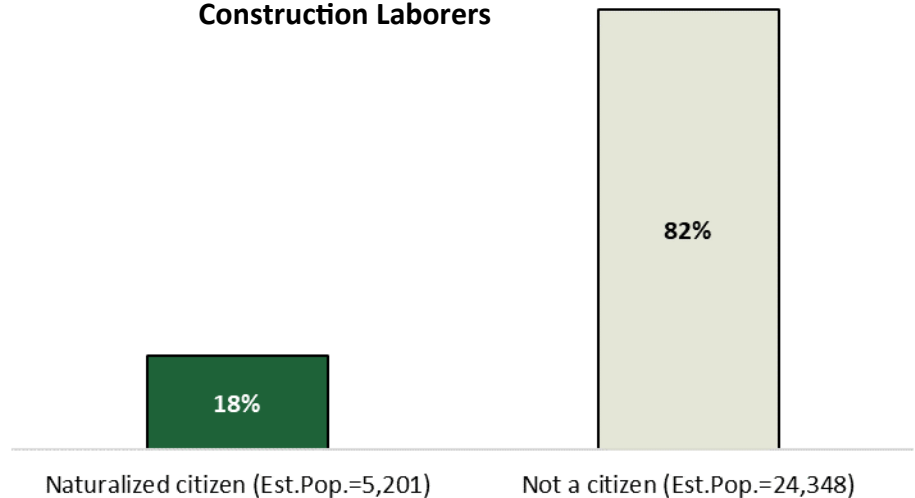
<sup>2</sup>Please note that the terms "immigrant" and "foreign born" are used interchangeably throughout this fact sheet. Foreign born refers to individuals who are not a U.S. citizen at birth or who were born outside the U.S., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories and whose parents are not U.S. citizens. The foreign born may include naturalized U.S. citizens, Legal Permanent Residents, temporary residents, refugees and asylees, and others. Additionally, native born includes those who are U.S. citizens at birth, those born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or other U.S. territories, and those born abroad to a parent who is a U.S. citizen.

## Top Two Occupations for Immigrants within the Construction Industry in the DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas: Construction Laborers and Carpenters

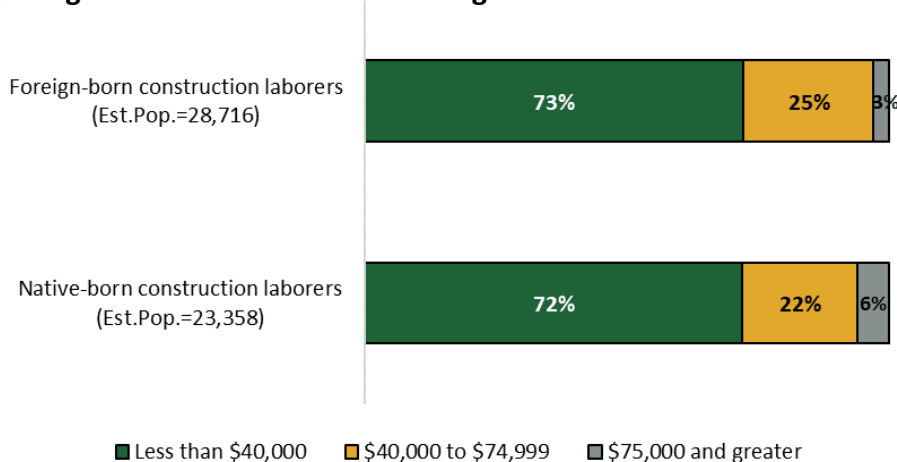
**Figure 5. English Proficiency Among Immigrant Construction Laborers**



**Figure 6. Citizenship Status Among Immigrant Construction Laborers**



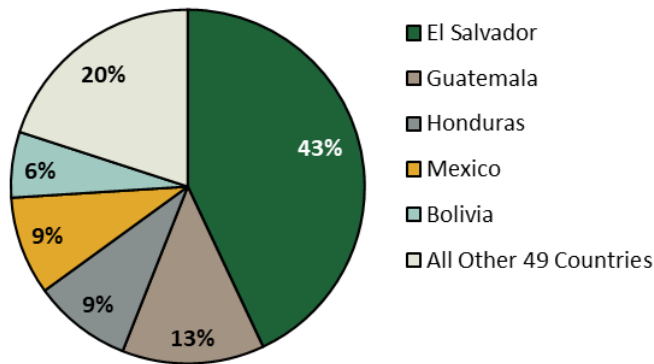
**Figure 7. Personal Income Among Construction Laborers**



## Top Two Occupations for Immigrants within the Construction Industry in the DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas: Construction Laborers and Carpenters

**Figure 8. Top Five Countries of Birth Among Immigrant Carpenters**

Top Five Countries of Birth (Est.Pop.=21,217)



**Figure 9. Race and Ethnicity Among Immigrant Carpenters**

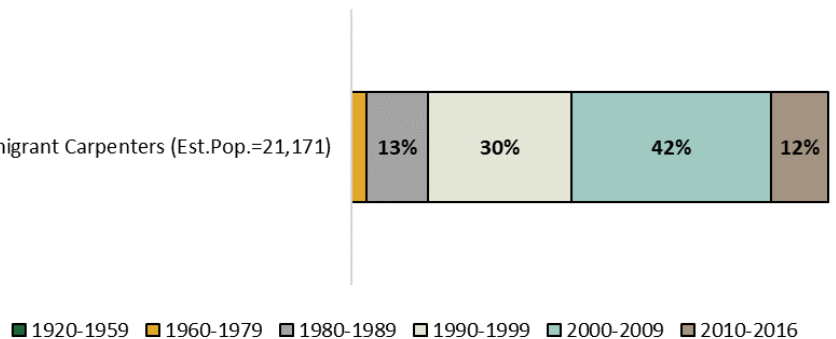
	Washington, DC and Baltimore, MD metro areas
White	38%
Asian	6%
Black	3%
Other Race	50%
Two or more races	3%
Not-Hispanic	13%
Hispanic	87%
<b>Estimated Immigrant Carpenters Population</b>	<b>21,217</b>

**Figure 10. Gender Distribution Among Carpenters**

	Native-born Carpenters	Foreign-born Carpenters
Male	98%	99%
Female	2%	1%
<b>Estimated Carpenters Population</b>	<b>14,703</b>	<b>21,217</b>

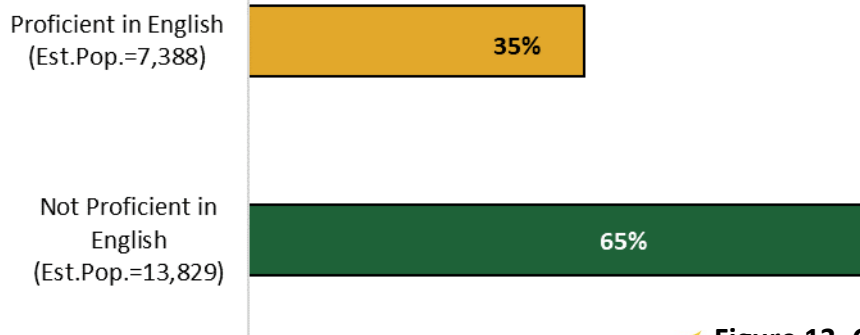
**Figure 11. Year of Immigration Among Immigrant Carpenters**

Immigrant Carpenters (Est.Pop.=21,171)

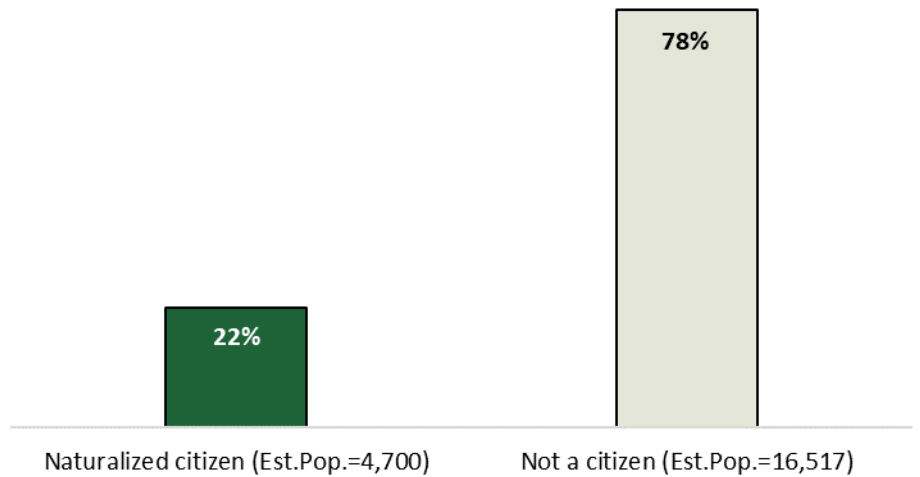


## Top Two Occupations for Immigrants within the Construction Industry in the DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas: Construction Laborers and Carpenters

**Figure 12. English Proficiency Among Immigrant Carpenters**



**Figure 13. Citizenship Status Among Immigrant Carpenters**



**Figure 14. Personal Income Among Carpenters**

