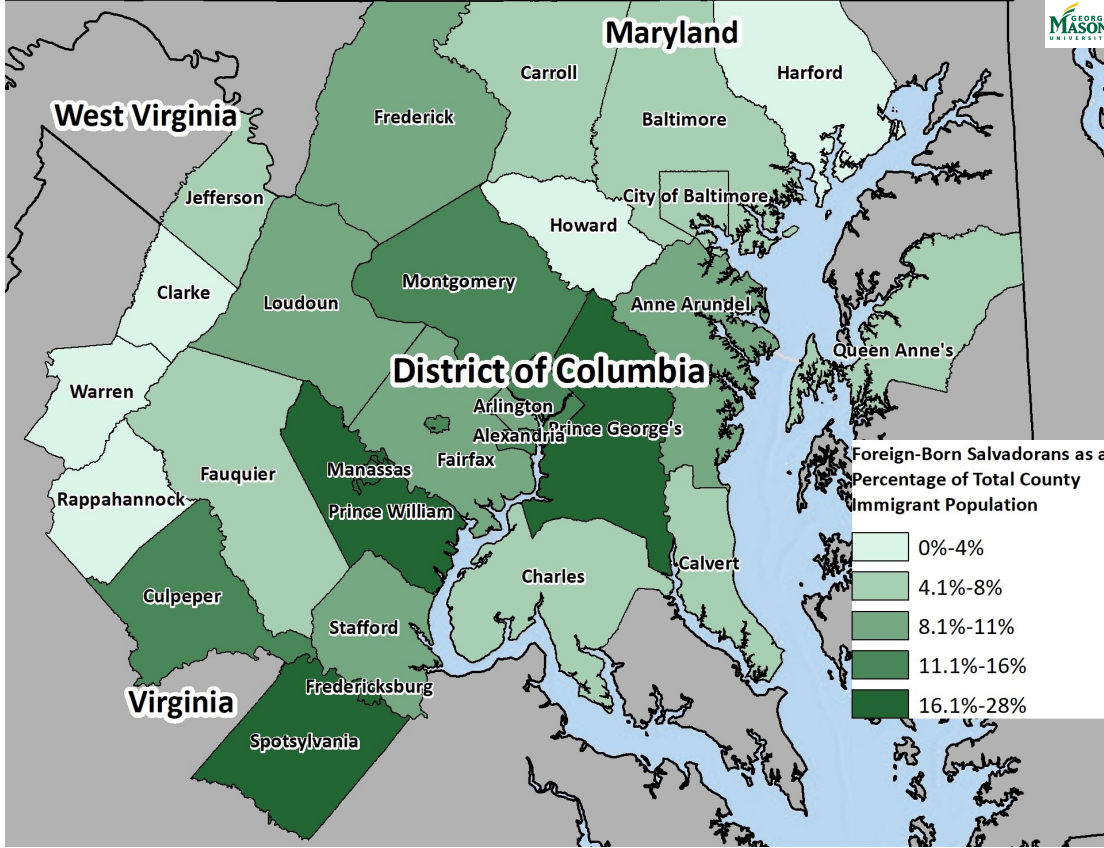


Salvadoran Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore, MD Metropolitan Areas

Figure 1. Salvadoran Immigrant Population in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



Note: data is displayed at the county level. Maps are based on IPUMS National Historical Information System: Version 14.0. ACS 2013-2017 dataset.2019

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE

- **208,800:** Approximate number of Salvadoran immigrants* living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas (**2%** of the areas' population). Among them:
- **54% Male and 46% Female**
- **15 years:** Median years in the U.S.
- **38:** Median age
- **24%** Eligible to vote (naturalized U.S. citizens age 18+)

Figure 2. Citizenship Status

Foreign-Born Individuals in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

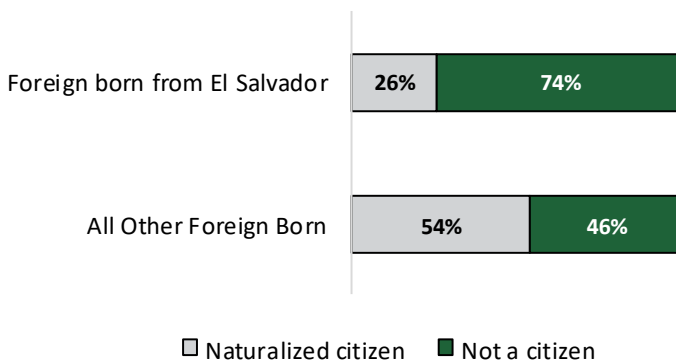
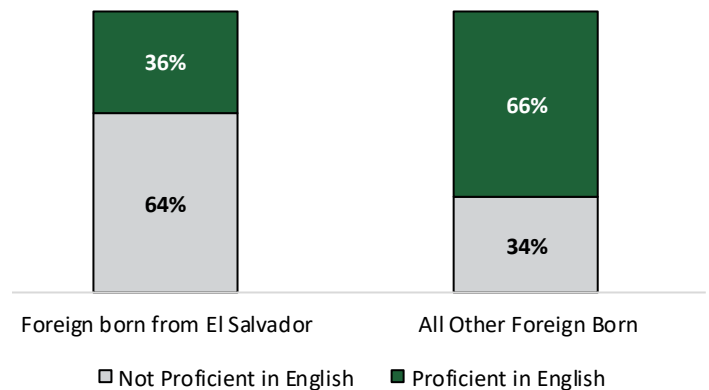


Figure 3. English Proficiency

Foreign-Born Individuals, age 5+, in the DC and Baltimore Metro



All analysis in this fact sheet is based on source data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2013-2017 distributed through IPUMS-USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org.

*Please note that the terms "immigrant" and "foreign born" are used interchangeably throughout this fact sheet. Foreign born refers to individuals who are not a U.S. citizen at birth or who were born outside the U.S., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories and whose parents are not U.S. citizens. The foreign born may include naturalized U.S. citizens, Legal Permanent Residents, temporary residents, refugees and asylees, and others. Additionally, native born includes those who are U.S. citizens at birth, those born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or other U.S. territories, and those born abroad to a parent who is a U.S. citizen.

Salvadoran Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore, MD Metropolitan Areas

Education, Income, Health Insurance, and Housing



56% of foreign born from El Salvador living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas have health insurance coverage compared to **82%** of all other foreign born and **95%** of native-born U.S. citizens.

Figure 4. Educational Attainment

Individuals, age 25+, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

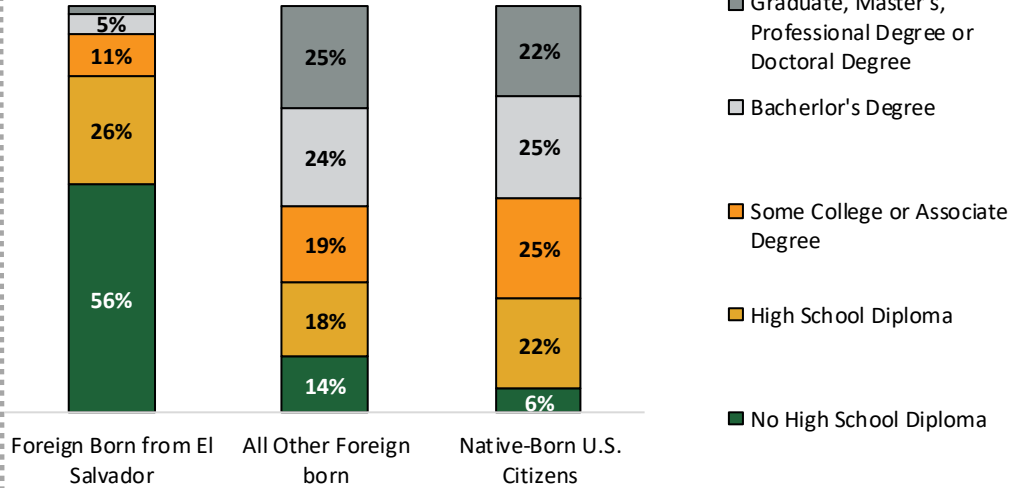
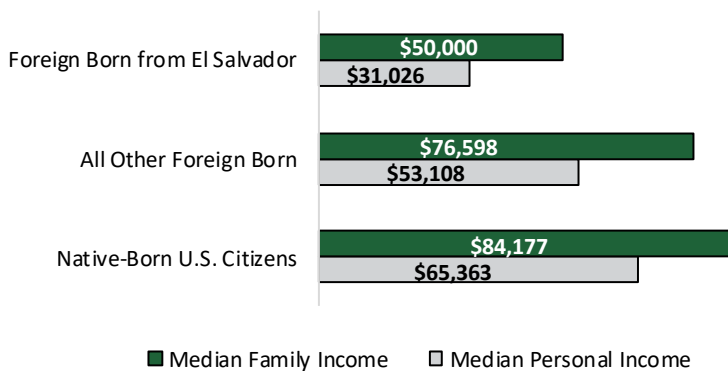


Figure 5. Median Total Family Income and Personal Earned Income

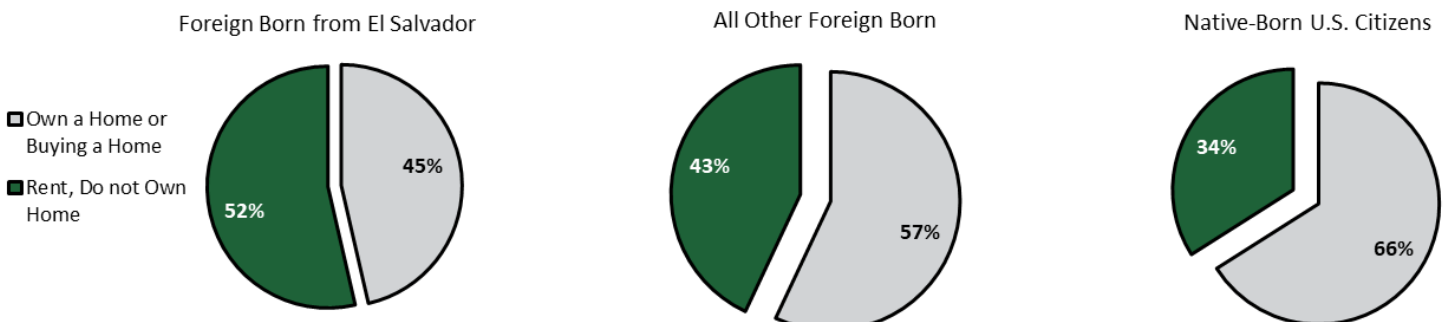
Individuals who are employed full time, age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



12% of Salvadoran immigrants in the DC and Baltimore metro areas are living below the poverty line compared to **10%** of all other foreign born and **9%** of native-born U.S. citizens.

Figure 6. Home Ownership

Household Heads in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



Salvadoran Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore, MD Metropolitan Areas

Employment and Occupation



Figure 7. Top Five Occupational Groups

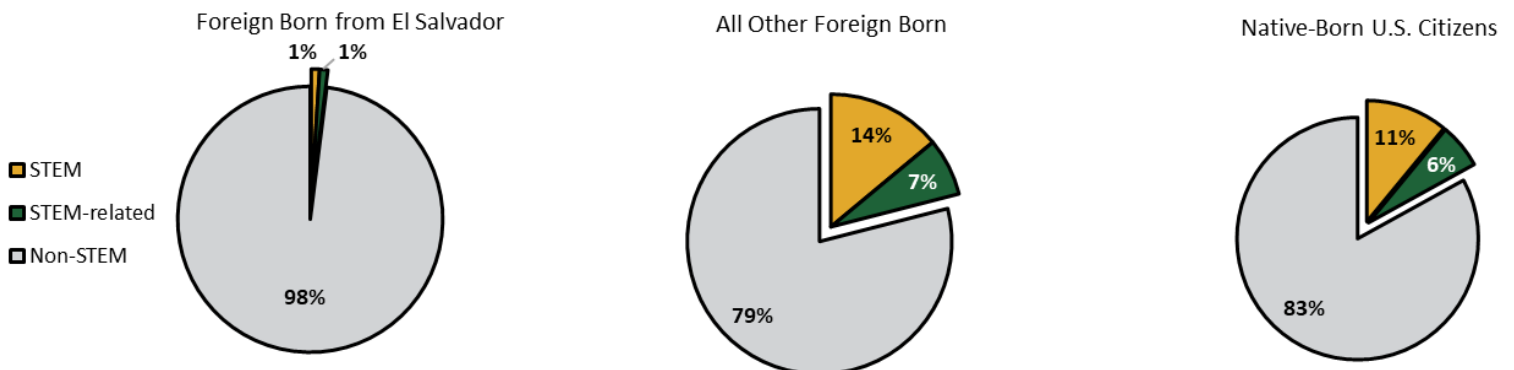
Individuals who are employed, age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

| Top Five Occupational Groups | Foreign Born from El Salvador | Top Five Occupational Groups | All Other Foreign Born | Top Five Occupational Groups | Native Born U.S. Citizens |
|---|-------------------------------|---|------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Construction | 26% | Management, Business, Science, and Arts | 11% | Management, Business, Science, and Arts | 15% |
| Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance | 22% | Office and Administrative Support | 9% | Office and Administrative Support | 13% |
| Food Preparation and Serving | 15% | Computer and Mathematical | 8% | Sales | 9% |
| Transportation and Material Moving | 6% | Sales | 8% | Education, Training, and Library | 7% |
| Sales | 6% | Healthcare Practitioners and Technical | 7% | Computer and Mathematical | 7% |
| 20 Other Occupational Groups | 25% | 20 Other Occupational Groups | 57% | 20 Other Occupational Groups | 49% |
| Estimated Population | 152,224 | Estimated Population | 917,382 | Estimated Population | 3,345,507 |

Foreign born from El Salvador are less likely to work in STEM or STEM-related occupations compared to all other immigrants and native born but much more likely to work in important occupations such as construction, building, and grounds cleaning and maintenance, food preparation and serving, transportation and material moving, and sales compared to all other foreign born and native born in the DC and Baltimore metro areas.

Figure 8. Employment in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math (STEM) Occupations

Individuals who are employed, age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



Salvadoran Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore, MD Metropolitan Areas

Self-Employment

Figure 9. Self-Employment

Individuals who are employed, age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

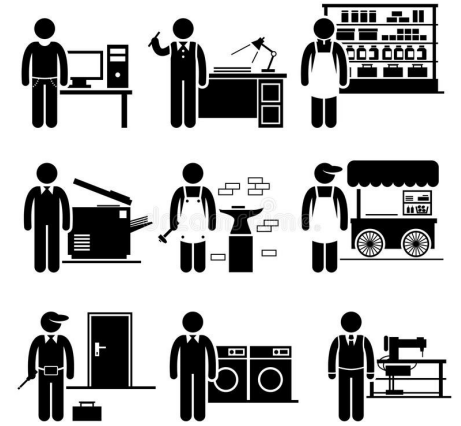
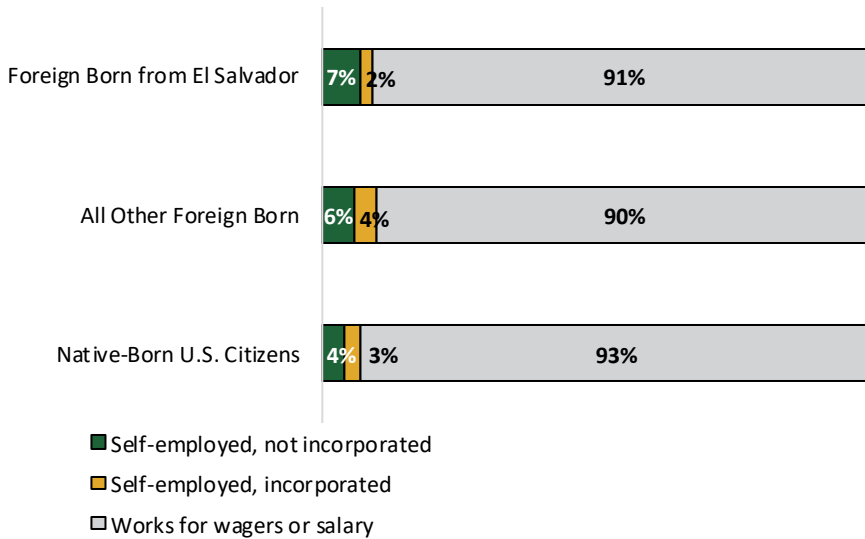
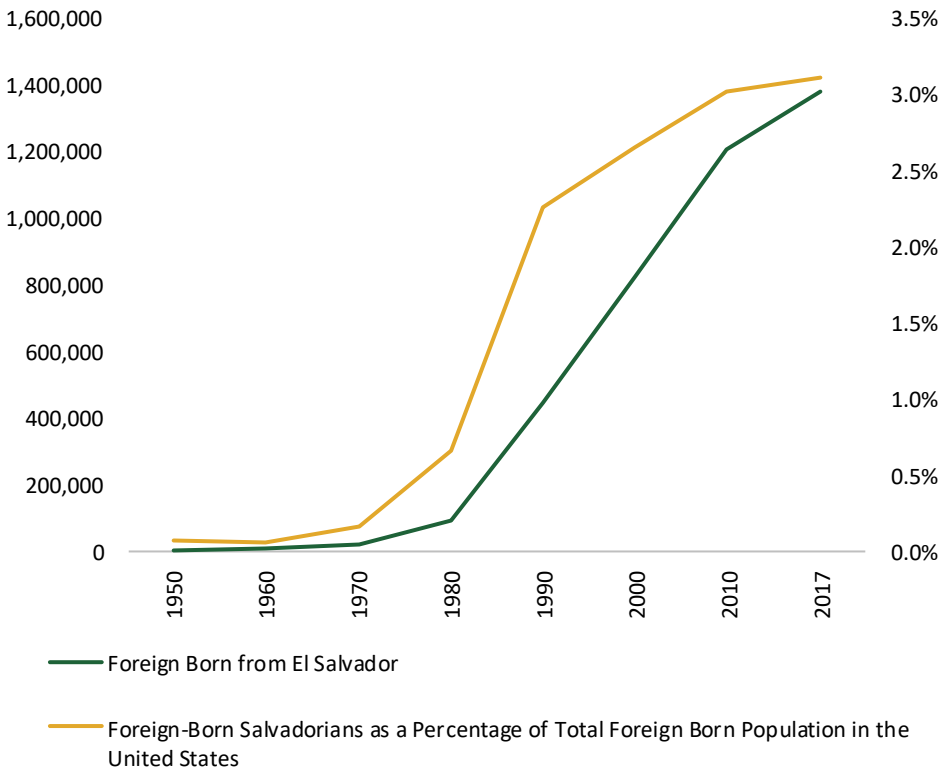


Figure 10. Salvadoran Immigrant Population in the United States, 1950-2017



- **\$33,000:*** Median personal income of Salvadoran immigrants who are self-employed and living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas
- **\$41,367:*** Median personal income of all other foreign born who are self-employed and living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas
- **\$62,125:*** Median personal income of native-born U.S. citizens who are self-employed and living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas

*Please note that these numbers are generated based on individuals who are employed full time.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. United States, 1850-2017. ipums.org extracts (the nativity variable was used for 1950, 1960, 1970 and the citizen variable was used for 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, 2017)