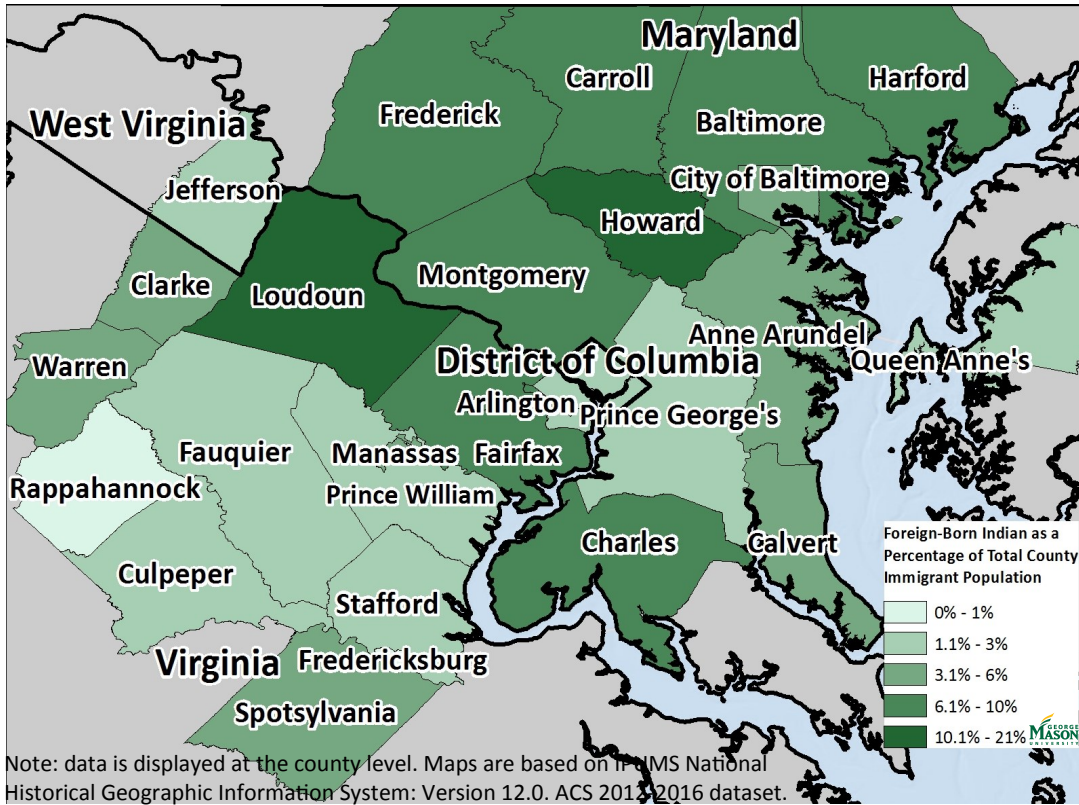


Indian Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas

Figure 1. Indian Immigrant Population in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



NUMBERS AT A GLANCE

- **117,335:** Approximate number of Indian immigrants* living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas (**1%** of the area's population). Among them:
- **51%** Male and **49%** female
- **14 years:** Median years in the U.S.
- **43:** Median age
- **54%** Eligible to vote (naturalized U.S. citizens age 18+)

Figure 2. Citizenship Status

Foreign-Born Individuals in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

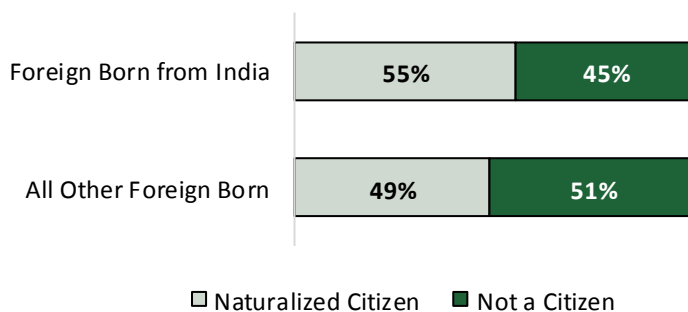
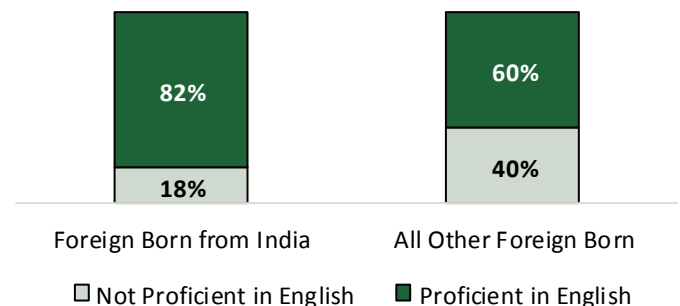


Figure 3. English Proficiency

Foreign-Born Individuals, Age 5+, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



All analysis in this fact sheet is based on source data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2012-2016 distributed through IPUMS-USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org.

*Please note that the terms "immigrant" and "foreign born" are used interchangeably throughout this fact sheet. Foreign born refers to individuals who are not a U.S. citizen at birth or who were born outside the U.S., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories and whose parents are not U.S. citizens. The foreign born may include naturalized U.S. citizens, Legal Permanent Residents, temporary residents, refugees and asylees, and others. Additionally, native born includes those who are U.S. citizens at birth, those born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or other U.S. territories, and those born abroad to a parent who is a U.S. citizen.

Indian Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas

Education, Income, Health Insurance and Housing



Figure 4. Educational Attainment
Individuals, Age 25+, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

4% of foreign-born Indians living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas are below the poverty line compared to 11% of all other foreign born and 9% of native-born U.S. citizens.

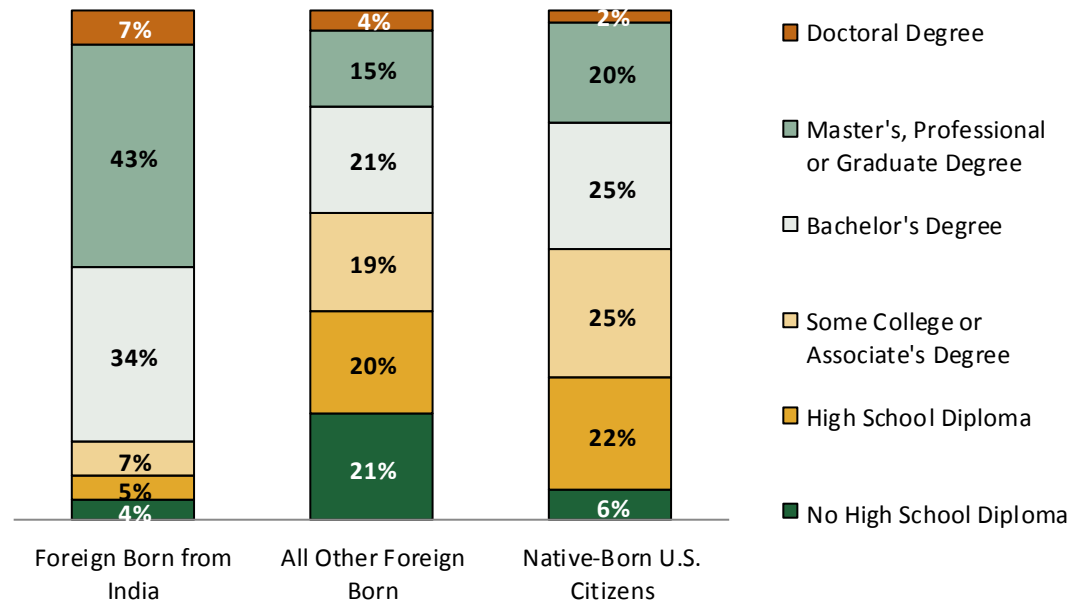
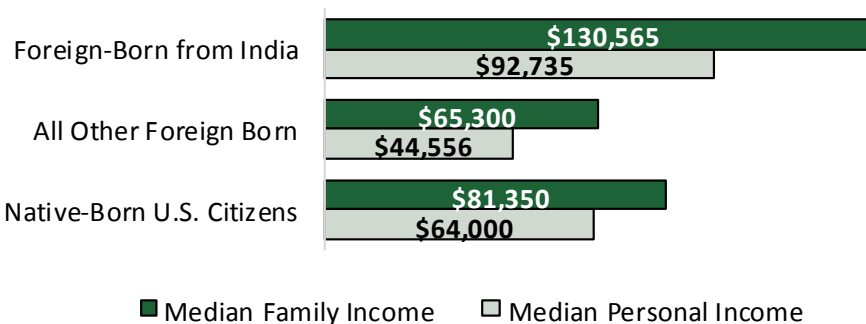
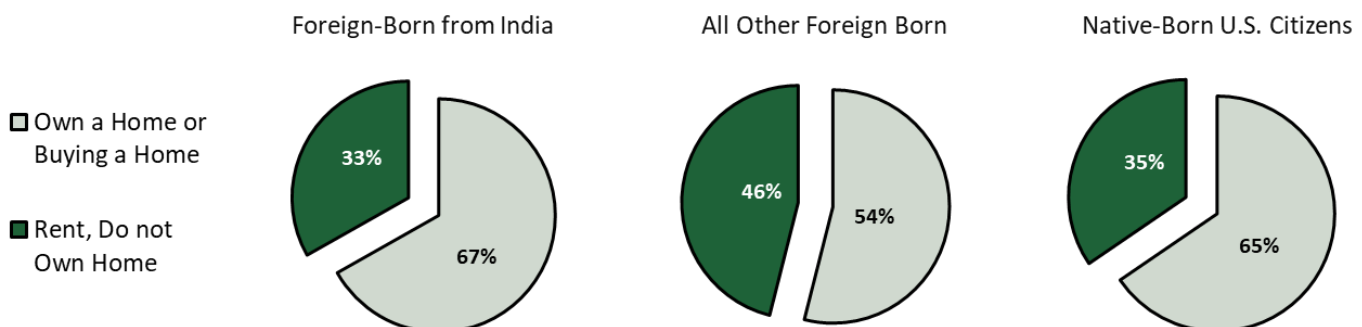


Figure 5. Median Total Family Income and Personal Earned Income
Individuals, employed, age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



94% of foreign-born Indians living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas have health insurance coverage compared to 75% of all other foreign born and 95% of native-born U.S. citizens.

Figure 6. Home Ownership
Household Heads in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



Indian Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas

Employment and Occupation

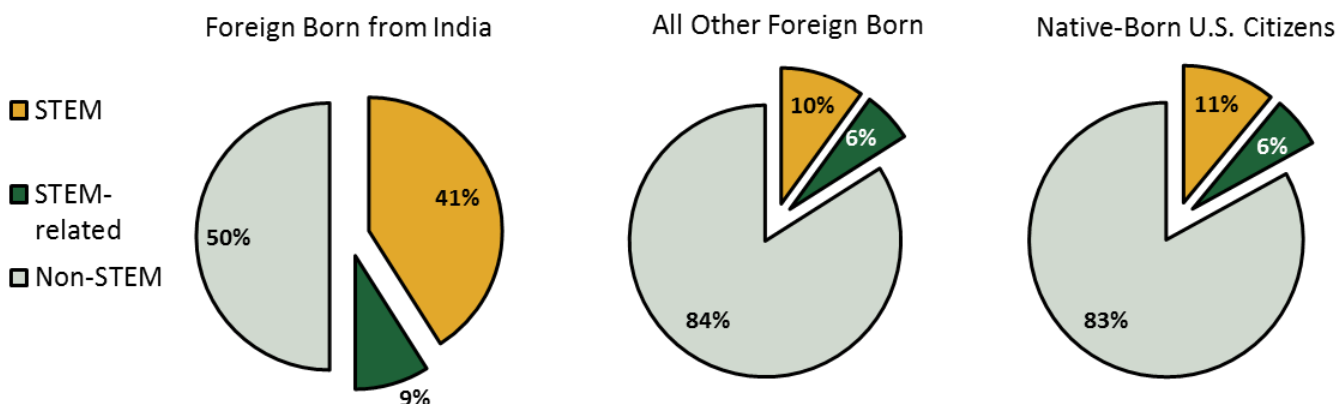


Figure 7. Top Five Occupational Groups
Individuals, Employed, Age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

Occupational Group	Foreign Born from India	Occupational Group	All Other Foreign Born	Occupational Group	Native-Born U.S. Citizens
Computer and Mathematical Occupations	30%	Construction Occupations	10%	Management, Business, Science, and Arts Occupations	14%
Management, Business, Science, and Arts Occupations	16%	Management, Business, Science, and Arts Occupations	9%	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	13%
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	8%	Building And Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	9%	Sales and Related Occupations	9%
Sales and Related Occupations	7%	Sales and Related Occupations	8%	Education, Training, and Library Occupations	7%
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	6%	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	8%	Computer and Mathematical Occupations	7%
18 Other Occupational Groups	33%	20 Other Occupational Groups	56%	20 Other Occupational Groups	50%
Estimated Immigrant Population (Ages 16+)	79,626	Estimated Immigrant Population (Ages 16+)	998,703	Estimated Immigrant Population (Ages 16+)	3,482,415

4% of foreign-born Indians in the labor force living in the DC and Baltimore metro area are unemployed compared to **6%** of all other foreign born and **6%** of native-born U.S. citizens.

Figure 8. Employment in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math (STEM) Occupations
Individuals, Employed, Age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas



Indian Immigrants Living in the Washington, DC and Baltimore Metropolitan Areas

Self-Employment

Figure 9. Self-Employment

Individuals, Full-time Employed, Age 16-65, in the DC and Baltimore Metro Areas

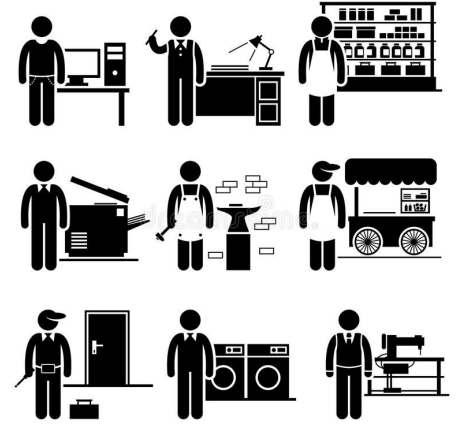
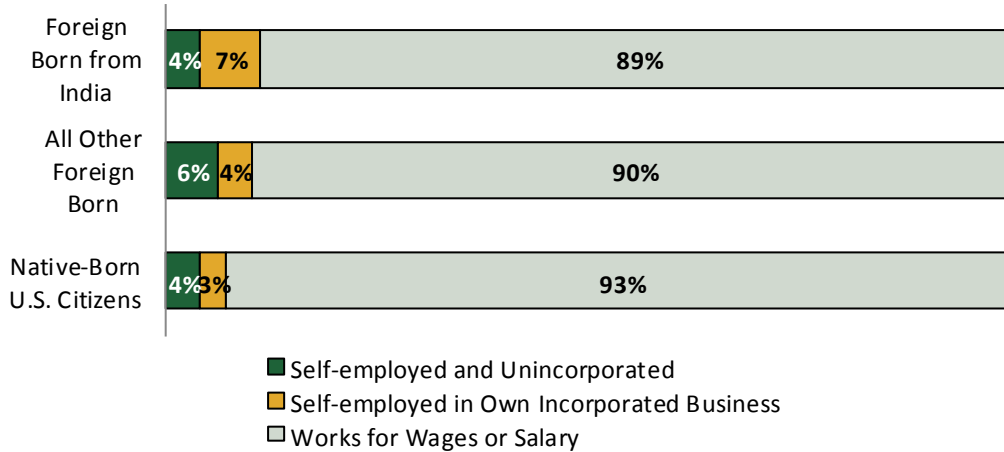
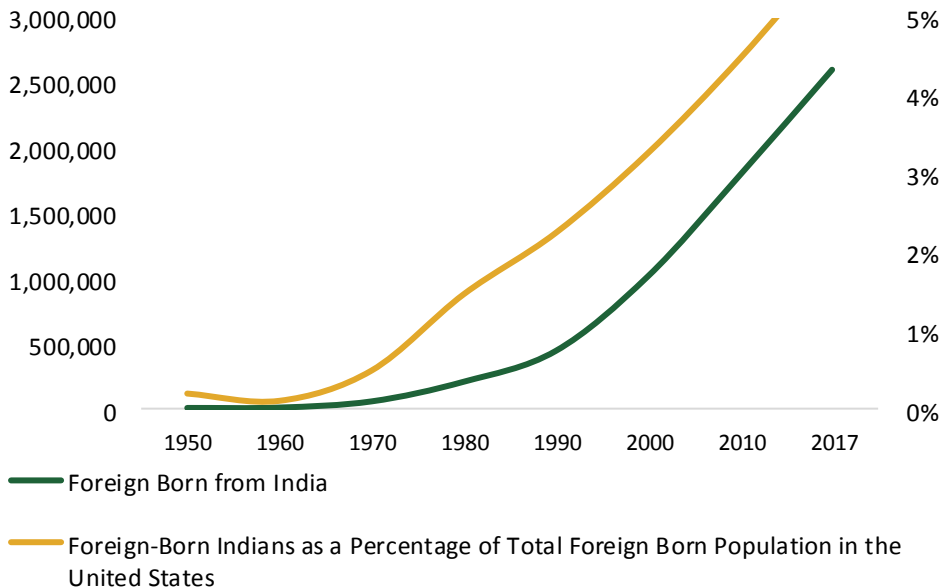


Figure 10. Indian Immigrant Population in the United States, 1950-2017



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. United States, 1850-2017. ipums.org extracts (the nativity variable was used for 1950, 1960, 1970 and the citizen variable was used for 1980, 1990, 2000, 2017)

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The IIR works to refocus the immigration conversation among academics, policy-makers and the public, including the business community and media, by producing and disseminating unbiased and objective, interdisciplinary academic research related to immigrants and immigration to the United States. The Institute for Immigration Research is a joint venture between George Mason University and the Immigrant Learning Center, Inc. (ILC) of Massachusetts. To learn more about the Institute for Immigration Research call (703) 993-5833, email iir@gmu.edu, or visit us online at iir.gmu.edu.

- **\$69,872:** Median personal income of Indian immigrants who are self-employed and living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas
- **\$39,493:** Median personal income of all other foreign born who are self-employed and living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas
- **\$61,000:** Median personal income of native-born U.S. citizens who are self-employed and living in the DC and Baltimore metro areas