

Child Development

PSYC 313

Section 002- Tuesday-Thursday
12:00pm-1:20pm
Engineering Building 1109

Instructor Information

Sarah Thomas

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Office Hours: Tuesdays; 9-10am or by appointment

Mailbox: located on the second floor of David King Hall, down the hall from the Undergrad Office

Required Textbook

Siegler, R., DeLoache, J., Eisenberg, N., & Saffron, J. (2011). *How children develop* (4th ed.). New York, NY: Worth Publishers.

Course Description

This course will acquaint students with the developmental journey of the child from conception to early adolescence. It will emphasize an empirical, theoretical, and applied approach to child development and will cover major topics including cognitive, social, emotional, and physical development. Developmental theorists such as Freud, Piaget, Erikson, Vygotsky, Bowlby, Skinner, and Bronfenbrenner will be covered. Note that this is not a course on parenting or abnormal development.

Course Goals

At the end of this course students should be able to:

1. Demonstrate comprehension of key processes and events of child development
2. Critically consume empirical research
3. Recognize and employ practical applications of developmental knowledge and research

Class Format

Lecture material will be taken from the textbook, additional readings, and other sources. Students are responsible for all material discussed in class and the material from the textbook, unless otherwise noted by the instructor. Aside from lectures, classes will also consist of a variety of discussion, small group activities, and/or short videos. I will post lecture slides to the course Blackboard page.

Attendance and Participation

Attendance at every class meeting is important for each student's success and learning in this course. Information will be presented in lecture that is not available in the textbook. In order to make the most out of your learning experience, it is imperative that you are not only present at each class meeting, but are alert, attentive, and ready to learn.

Please limit technology use (cell phones and computers) to course related material during class time.

Article Critiques

Two times during the semester you will choose a scholarly article to critique. These will be worth 10 points each, and should be 1.5-2 pages in length, double-spaced, Times New Roman 12pt font. All critiques will be due at the start of class on the specified dates. Both hard copies and electronic submissions through Blackboard will be accepted. Late submissions will NOT be accepted. You will review/summarize key points of the article, reflect on the findings, and relate it to your own experiences. See below for a list of possible articles to choose from, all of which will be available to download from Blackboard. A rubric and clear description of expectations can also be found on Blackboard. Below are options of articles that you may pick from:

1. Gartrell, N., Deck, A., Rodas, C., Peyser, H., & Banks A. (2005). The national lesbian family study: 4. Interviews with the 10-year-old children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 75(4), 518-524.
2. Harris, J. R. (1995). Where is the child's environment? A group socialization theory of development. *Psychological Review*, 102(3), 458-489.
3. Jackson, L. A., von Eye, A., Biocca, F. A., Barbatsis, G., Zhao, Y., & Fitzgerald, H. E. (2006). Does home internet use influence the academic performance of low-income children? *Developmental Psychology*, 42(3), 429-435.
4. Lillard, A., & Peterson, J. (2011). The immediate impact of different types of television on young children's executive function. *Pediatrics*, 128, 644-649.
5. Mervis, J. (2011). Past successes shape effort to expand early intervention. *Science*, 233(6045), 952-956.
6. Morgan, P. L., Hillemeier, M. M., Farkas, G., & Maczuga, S. (2014). Racial/ethnic disparities in ADHD diagnosis by kindergarten entry. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 55(8), 905-913.
7. Sawyer, M. G., Harchak, T., Wake, M., & Lynch, J. (2011). Four-year prospective study of BMI and mental health problems in young children. *Pediatrics*, 128, 677-684.
8. Schacter, H. L., White, S. J., Chang, V. Y., & Juvonen, J. (2014). "Why me?": Characterological self-blame and continued victimization in the first year of middle school. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 1-10.
9. Wang, Y., & Benner, A. D. (2014). Parent-child discrepancies in education expectations: Differential effects of actual versus perceived discrepancies, 85(3), 891-900.
10. Ybarra, M. L., Huesmann, L. R., Korchmaros, J. D., & Reisner, S. L. (2014). Cross-sectional associations between violent video and computer game playing and weapon carrying in a national cohort of children, 40, 345-358.

Toy Project

Most toys made for children are assigned a suggested age rating (e.g., "For ages 4+"). Your assignment will be to find a toy (or two toys) in a store and write a description (2-3 pages, double spaced, 12pt. Times New Roman font) and evaluate how developmentally appropriate it is for the age rating. You are not required to purchase the toy, simply provide a description and a picture of the toy. This project will be worth 25 points total. You will be required to identify the skills that the toy should elicit, and comment on the theories that support these skills. A rubric and clear description of expectations for this project can also be found on Blackboard. Late submissions will be deducted 1 point per day, no submissions will be accepted later than 5 days after the project is due. Electronic submissions will be accepted through Blackboard.

Small Group Discussions

Periodically, throughout the semester, I will provide the class with discussion question(s) that should promote debate and conversation among the class. No written assignment will be required

for these discussions; it is simply a way to encourage critical thinking about the topics we discuss in class. Points are earned simply by being present in class and participating in the group discussions. Additionally, I will ask groups to report on what they discussed to allow the entire class to collaborate on the topic. There will be 4 small group discussions throughout the semester and each will be worth 5 points. If you are absent on the day that we do a discussion, you will forfeit those points. No make-ups are permitted.

Exams

There will be 4 exams in this course, of which only 3 will be factored in to your final grade. Therefore, you may use the highest 3 exam scores toward your overall final grade. This means students may only drop **one exam**. If you miss one exam, your grade will be based on the other three exams. The final exam is *not* cumulative; each exam is worth 25 points. There will be absolutely NO make-up exams. Exams will consist of both multiple choice and short answer questions, and will cover material from lecture, class discussions, and the textbook.

Points for the Course

Assignment	Possible Points
Attendance	10
Article critiques – 10 points each x 2	20
Toy project – 25 points	25
Small group discussions – 5 points each x 4	20
Exams – 25 points each x 3 (required)	75
Total points	150

Grade Calculation

Grades will simply be calculated by total points earned in the course. For example, if you receive 140 points in the course, I will divide that by 150, and you will receive an 93%, which is a A.

Grade Breakdown (these correspond to percentages)

A+ 100+%	B+ 89 – 87%	C+ 79 – 77%	D 69 – 60%
A 100 – 93%	B 86 – 83%	C 76 – 73%	F 59% and below
A- 92 – 90%	B- 82 – 80%	C- 72 – 70%	

Honor Code

Students in this course are expected to behave at all times in a manner consistent with the GMU Honor System and Code. (<http://mason.gmu.edu/~montecin/plagiarism.htm>). Students are encouraged to study together as much as possible throughout the course, however, no assistance, sharing of information, or discussion of exam items or answers between students may take place. For all work, the name that appears on the paper must be the author. Violations of the Honor Code will not be tolerated in this course and will be immediately reported according to GMU procedures. The instructor reserves the right to use software to determine the extent to which the work is the student's. The instructor for this course reserves the right to enter a failing grade to any student found guilty of an honor code violation.

Psychological Services

Life is stressful and we all need a little support sometimes. Students are encouraged to contact Counseling & Psychological Services (caps.gmu.edu) for assistance with any kind of psychological/life problem or crisis situation. I can help with referrals for students with particular counseling needs so please feel free to talk with me for any assistance.

Disability/Other Issues

If you are a student with a disability and you need academic accommodations, please see me to discuss appropriate class arrangements and contact the Disability Resource Center (DRC) at 709-993-2474. All academic accommodations must be arranged through that office.

Official Communications via GMU E-mail

Mason uses electronic mail to provide official information to students. Students are responsible for the content of university communication sent to their Mason e-mail account, and are required to activate that account and check it regularly.

I will use GMU email as a primary way to communicate with the class, and it will be the best way to contact me directly. As a tip, please include your course section in the subject of the email in all email correspondences with instructors.

Cancellation Policy

If the University is closed for any reason (i.e., dangerous weather, hurricane evacuation, etc.), class will be cancelled accordingly. In the case of any class cancellation, whether it is due to University closing or another reason, I will notify students via email of the cancellation and information about any assignments to keep us on track. If the University is closed on the date of a scheduled exam, always plan to take the exam the next time class meets.

Disclaimer

The instructor reserves the right to change the syllabus and its content. Any changes will be announced in class and in writing.

Important Campus-Wide Dates

First day of classes; last day to submit Domicile Reclassification Application; Payment Due Date; full semester waitlists removed	Mon Aug 29
Labor Day; University Closed	Mon Sept 5
Last day to add classes —all individualized section forms due Last day to drop with no tuition penalty	Tues Sept 6
Last day to drop with a 33% tuition penalty	Tues Sept 20
Final Drop Deadline (67% tuition penalty)	Fri Sept 30
Selective Withdrawal Period (undergraduate students only)	Mon Oct 3 – Fri Oct 28
Columbus Day Recess (Monday classes meet Tuesday. Tuesday classes do not meet)	Mon Oct 10
Thanksgiving recess	Wed Nov 23- Sun Nov 27
Last Day of Classes	Sat Dec 10
Reading Day	Mon Dec 12
Class Final Exam 7:30am-10:15am	Mon Dec 19

Course Schedule

- Unless otherwise specified, all book chapters and supplemental articles should be read on the first day they are scheduled to be discussed
- Additional articles will be available to you on Blackboard

Week	Class Dates	Chapter/Topic	What's Due?
1	Tues 8/30	Syllabus & Chapter 1 Introduction	
	Thurs 9/1	Chapter 1: Introduction to Child Development	
2	Tues 9/6	Chapter 2: Prenatal Development	<i>Read Bjorn, 2008</i>
	Thurs 9/8	Sarah in mandatory training- class will not meet Chapter 2: Prenatal Development	Review Blackboard assignment & submit discussion answers by 5pm
3	Tues 9/13	Chapter 2: Prenatal Development Chapter 3: Brain & Physical Development	
	Thurs 9/15	Chapter 3: Brain & Physical Development	
4	Tues 9/20	Chapter 4: Theories of Cognitive Development	Article Critique 1
	Thurs 9/22	Chapter 5: Seeing, Thinking & Doing in Infancy Exam Review	
5	Tues 9/27	Chapter 5: Seeing, Thinking & Doing in Infancy Exam Review	
	Thurs 9/29	Exam 1 (Chapters 1-5)	
6	Tues 10/4	Chapter 6: Language & Symbol Use	<i>Read Hart & Risley, 2003</i>
	Thurs 10/6	Chapter 6: Language & Symbol Use	
7	Tues 10/11	No Class: Columbus Holiday Schedule Change	
	Thurs 10/13	Chapter 7: Conceptual Development	
8	Tues 10/18	Chapter 8: Intelligence and Academic Achievement	<i>Read Will, 2014</i>
	Thurs 10/20	Chapter 8: Intelligence and Academic Achievement Exam Review	
9	Tues 10/25	Exam 2 (Chapters 6-8)	
	Thurs 10/27	Chapter 9: Social Development	

10	Tues 11/1	Chapter 9: Social Development Chapter 10: Emotional Development	<i>Read Zero to Three, 2010</i>
	Thurs 11/3	Chapter 10: Emotional Development	
11	Tues 11/8	Chapter 11: Attachment and Development of Self	Toy Project 11:59pm via Blackboard
	Thurs 11/10	Chapter 11: Attachment and Development of Self Exam Review	
12	Tues 11/15	Exam 3 (Chapters 9-11)	
	Thurs 11/17	Chapter 12: Family	
13	Tues 11/22	Chapter 12: Family	
	Thurs 11/24	No Class: Happy Thanksgiving!	
14	Tues 11/29	Chapter 13: Peer Relationships	Article Critique 2
	Thurs 12/1	Chapter 13: Peer Relationships Chapter 14: Moral Development	<i>Read Dunfield et al., 2011</i>
15	Tues 12/6	Chapter 14: Moral Development	
	Thurs 12/8	Chapter 15: Gender Development Final Exam Review	
Finals Week	Thurs 12/15	Exam 4 (Chapters 12-15) 10:30am-1:15pm	

Have a great break!